

Oral Medications Used in Adult Psychiatry

Psychiatric Indications	conventional APs														TCAs														See ♦ below													
	aripiprazole	clozapine*	olanzapine	quetiapine	risperidone	ziprasidone	carbamazepine	divalproex Na	gabapentin ^a	lamotrigine	lithium	oxcarbazepine ^a	topiramate ^a	citalopram	escitalopram	fluoxetine	fluvoxamine	paroxetine	sertraline	bupropion	duloxetine ^a	MAO-Is**	mirtazapine	trazodone	venlafaxine	benzodiazepines	buspirone	chloral hydrate	zaleplon	zolpidem	antiparkinsonians***	amphetamine salts XR	atomoxetine ^a	d-methylphenidate XR ^a								
Schizophrenia	X	X	X	X	X	X																																				
Bipolar, acute mania	X		X	X	X	X	X	X			X																															
Bipolar, acute mixed	X		X		X	X	X	X																																		
Bipolar, maintenance	X		X								X	X																														
MDD													X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X																	
GAD														X			X										X															
Social Anxiety D/O																	X	X																								
Panic D/O															X		X	X								X																
PTSD																	X	X																								
OCD															X	X	X	X																								
PMDD															X		X	X																								
Bulimia nervosa															X																											
Insomnia																												X	X	X												
EPS																																										
ADHD																																			X	X	X					

TCA=tricyclic antidepressant MAO-I=monoamine oxidase inhibitor MDD=major depressive d/o GAD=generalized anxiety d/o PTSD=post-traumatic stress d/o
 OCD=obsessive compulsive d/o PMDD=pre-menstrual dysphoric d/o EPS=extrapyramidal symptoms ADHD=attention deficit hyperactivity d/o

*for treatment-resistant schizophrenia only; also indicated for reduction in risk of recurrent suicidal behaviors in schizophrenia or schizoaffective d/o

**includes phenelzine, tranylcypromine, isocarboxazid

***includes amantadine, bupropion, biperiden, diphenhydramine, trihexyphenidyl

^aBHCS non-formulary medication

☀ All conventional antipsychotics (except pimozone) are indicated for Schizophrenia/management of manifestations of Psychotic D/Os.

Pimozone is only indicated for Tourette's D/O.

Haloperidol is also indicated for Tourette's D/O.

Chlorpromazine is also indicated for treatment of Acute mania associated with Bipolar D/O.

♣ All tricyclic antidepressants are indicated for Depression, except **clomipramine**, which is only approved for OCD.

♦ **Lorazepam, oxazepam, alprazolam, and chlordiazepoxide** are indicated for "Anxiety D/O or short-term relief of symptoms of anxiety."

Diazepam is indicated for relief of Acute anxiety.

Diazepam and **chlordiazepoxide** are indicated for Acute alcohol withdrawal.

Clonazepam is indicated for Panic D/O.

Temazepam, triazolam, flurazepam, and estazolam are indicated for Insomnia only.